



16/12/2016

Members of Advisory Committee on Recycling Fund visited Guangzhou on 16 Dec, 2016 in order to understand and make reference to the recycling industries in other jurisdictions.



Background

Purpose

- In order to understand and make reference to the recycling industries in other jurisdictions, the Recycling Fund Secretariat organised a study mission to Guangzhou, China on 16 December 2016.
- Visit to 3 community green station and recycling facilities

Participants

- RFAC Members (2 members - Jimmy Kwok, Yip Hing Kwok)
- Representative from Recycling trade and NGOs
- 50 participants





越秀區餐廚垃圾生物處理示範站

- The government collect and transport the food waste to the treatment facilities, the treatment and handling of end products are handled by enterprise, which share the burden of government
- The cleaners collect
 the food waste
 separated by the
 residents for further
 sorting, the
 enterprise then
 purchase the clearly
 separated food
 waste with the rate
 of ¥5/bin





越秀區餐廚垃圾生物處理示範站

- The machine can handle
 10 tonnes/day (i.e. 3,600
 tonnes/year), and they
 mainly collect household
 food waste instead of from
 commercial sectors
- The facility $\frac{\text{can save up to}}{\text{$\frac{1}{2}$}}$ The facility $\frac{\text{can save up to}}{\text{andfill}}$ handling fee
- The fee has turned into the food waste recycling operation cost for the enterprise







- The separation center located under the bridge in the city center
- Total 4 similar separation centers in the district, and also 24 wood and 21 glass collection points
- The site will only process lowvalue recyclables, i.e. food waste, wood, glass, furniture etc
- Monitor by government, operate by enterprise
- The recyclables collected will be sold to other enterprise







Food waste:

The initially separated food waste by the residents will be gone through another round of detail separation







Glass:

- The worker separate the glass bottle according to their color
- Glass bottle collection amount: 300 tonnes/month
- Market price for the glass:
 ¥180 320 (depends on the bottle color)

Wood:

- Wood collection amount: 600 tonnes/month
- Market price for the wood: ¥250
- Wood will be sold to the incinerator operator as fuel for generation of electricity





Harmful waste:

- Around 585 harmful waste collection point in the district
- Harmful waste including medicine, pesticide / lubricant / solvent packing, thermometer, batteries and florescent light bulbs etc
- At least 1 collection point within 1000 household

The harmful waste from each collection point will transport to each

separation site





Effect:

- Food waste reduction by 10%, glass and wood reduction by 2%
- More than 3000 tonnes of glass and 4000 tonnes of wood being collected and recycled in a year
- Over 3 million dollars can be received by selling wood and glass to the enterprise
- \bullet Each collection point with net balance of $\text{\frac{1}{2}}$ 10,000 20,000





- Project executed since April 2014
- Consist of 3 parts:
 - "Smart bin"
 - Green community platform
 - "Big data" monitoring system
- No. of users: 200 400
 - Mainly elderly, mobile residents and students
- Waste separated into 4 categories:
 - Food waste
 - Recyclables
 - Harmful waste
 - Other waste





- "Smart bin"
- Weighing scale
- Card reader
 - Resident has to swipe the card before throwing the trash
 - 10 points for throwing the trash, another 60 points for throwing them into the right bin
- Cleaners will cross check the data for authentication





- Green community platform
- The card record the points of each users
- Users can use the points to exchange daily commodities, i.e. toilet paper, food, tooth pick etc
- For the student version green platform, students can even use the points in exchange of bread or mobile phone rental service







- "Big data" monitoring system
- The central station to trace back all the "trash related" activities in the neighborhood
- Analysis the data of participating rate, rubbish bin capacity, points accumulated of each resident etc

前产里 历史产里 垃圾分类 數据 目前垃圾产生量	選分析 分类投放管理 积分	分類送情况 分类收集管理	次省 收集積突时温控 学 统计]	i>广州市>海珠区>航港 蓝陶	街道>广东轻院(广州	交区)西牧区
可回收物	其它垃圾	厨余垃圾	有害垃圾	预计减量	ž i	
3. 587kg	55. 319kg	47.619kg	0.000	51.206kg	sg 106.525kg	
区域当前垃圾产生量量						
区域	可回收物	其它垃圾	肝余垃圾	有害垃圾	分类正确率	.E.1
西校区正门投放站	1.263kg	10.443kg	25. 822kg	0.000kg	3. 33%	37.52
西校区教师宿舍18栋投放站		7.482kg	4.700kg	0.000kg	52.17%	13.92
西校区铭志轩投放站	0.000kg	36. 594kg	11.207kg	0.000kg	64.00%	47.80
西校区8栋投放点	0. 577kg	0.800kg	5. 890kg	0.000kg	0.00%	7.26
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Lessons Learnt

- Well use of space under fly-over for recycling related activities.
- Good reference IT system for waste charging scheme.
- "Redemption point" is a good incentive for encouraging proper recycling.

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